## **PACIFIC STUDIES**

a journal devoted to the study of the Pacificits islands and adjacent countries

#### NOVEMBER 1985

Anthropology
Archaeology
Art History
Ethnomusicology
Folklore
Geography
History
Sociolinguistics
Literary Criticism
Political Science
Sociology

Published by

THE INSTITUTE FOR POLYNESIAN STUDIES (Brigham Young University--Hawaii Campus)

Funded by the Polynesian Cultural Center

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Fergus Clunie Fiji Museum

Paul Alan Cox Brigham Young University
Roger Green University of Auckland
Renée Heyum University of Hawaii

Francis X. Hezel, S. J.

Rubellite Johnson

Adrienne Kaeppler

Micronesian Seminar

University of Hawaii

Smithsonian Institution

Robert Kiste University of Hawaii
Robert Langdon Australian National University

Ioane LeMamea Pacific Islanders'

Educational Research Center, N. Z

Stephen Levine

Katharine Luomala

Barrie Macdonald

Cluny Macpherson

Leonard Mason

Victoria University

University of Hawaii

University of Auckland

University of Hawaii

Malama Meleisea University of the South Pacific

Norman Meller

Richard M. Moyle

Colin Newbury

Douglas Oliver

Margaret Orbell

Nancy Pollock

University of Auckland
Oxford University
University of Hawaii
Canterbury University
Victoria University

Karl Rensch Australian National University

Bradd Shore Emory University
Yosihiko Sinoto Bishop Museum

William Tagupa Office of Hawaiian Affairs

Francisco Orrego Vicuña Universidad de Chile

Tuaopepe Felix Wendt University of the South Pacific

Edward Wolfers Macquarie University

## **PACIFIC STUDIES**

# Editor DALE B. ROBERTSON

Associate Editor
GLORIA L. CRONIN

Associate Editor
ANITA HENRY

Book Review Editor
MAX E. STANTON

**Editorial Policy** 

*Pacific Studies* is published three times each year by The Institute for Polynesian Studies, Brigham Young University--Hawaii Campus, Laie, Hawaii, 96762, but responsibility for opinions expressed in the articles rests with the writers alone.

Subscription rate is U.S. \$20.00. Accounts payable to The Institute for Polynesian Studies should be sent to the editor. Articles submitted to the editor should be the original typewritten copy, double spaced, following a recognized, scholarly style. Books for review should also be sent to the editor.

The Institute for Polynesian Studies, Brigham Young University-Hawaii Campus, is an organization funded by the Polynesian Cultural Center. The Institute assists the Center in meeting its cultural and educational goals by undertaking a program of teaching, research, and publication. The Institute cooperates with other scholarly and research institutions in achieving their objectives. It publishes monographs, produces films, underwrites research, and sponsors conferences on the Pacific islands. Further information on the activities of the Institute may be obtained by writing to its director, Jerry K. Loveland, at the above address.

©1985 Brigham Young University--Hawaii Campus. All Rights Reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

ISSN 0275-3596

### **CONTENTS**

### Articles

Motives for Migration and Land Pressure in Simbu Province, Papua New Guinea G. T. HARRIS	1
A Cultural Analysis of the Ponapean Independence Vote in the 1983 Plebiscite  GLENN PETERSEN	13
The Rise and Fall of the White Sugar Planter in Fiji, 1880-1925 BRUCE KNAPMAN	53
Editor's Forum	
To Limlimbur, the "Wanderers." Reflections on Journeys and Transformations in Papua New Guinea  RODERIC LACEY	83
Book Review Forum	
K. R. Howe, Where the Waves Fall. A New South Sea Islands History from First Settlement to Colonial Rule	147
MALAMA MELEISEA	
CAROLINE RALSTON	150
O.H.K. SPATE	163
Response: K. R. HOWE	167

### Reviews

Ahmed Ali and Ron Crocombe, eds., Politics in Melanesia	
—— , Politics in Micronesia (WILLIAM E. H. TAGUPA)	173
Roger Bell, Last among Equals: Hawaiian Statehood and American Politics (WILLIAME. H. TAGUPA)	177
Josephine Flood, Archaeology of the Dreamtime (M. J. MORWOOD)	179
Viktor Krupa, The Polynesian Languages: A Guide (NIKO BESNIER)	182
Ryutaro Ohtsuka, <i>Oriomo Papuans: Ecology</i> of the Sago-Eaters in Lowland Papua (PATRICIA K. TOWNSEND)	185
Kay Saunders, ed., Indentured Labour in the British Empire, 1834-1920	
Shula Marks and Peter Richardson, eds., <i>International Labour Migration: Historical Perspectives</i> (RALPH SHLOMOWITZ)	188
Deryck Scarr, Fiji. A Short History (BRIJ V. LAL)	192
De Verne Reed Smith, <i>Palauan Social Structure</i> (JOHN KIRKPATRICK)	193