# **PACIFIC STUDIES**

a journal devoted to the study of the Pacific-its islands and adjacent countries

**FALL 1980** 

Published by

THE INSTITUTE FOR POLYNESIAN STUDIES

sponsored by the

Polynesian Cultural Center

and the

Brigham Young University--Hawall Campus

# **PACIFIC STUDIES**

#### **Editor** ROBERT D. CRAIG

Associate Editor

Book Review Editor ERIC B. SHUMWAY

DALE B. ROBERTSON

Pacific Studies is published twice yearly by the Institute for Polynesian Studies, Brigham Young University--Hawaii Campus, Laie, Hawaii, 96762, but responsibility for opinions expressed in the articles rests with the writers alone.

Subscription rate is US \$5.00. Accounts payable to the Institute for Polynesian Studies should be sent to the editor. Articles submitted to the editor should be the original typewritten copy, double spaced, following a recognized, scholarly style. Books for review should also be sent to the editor.

The Institute for Polynesian Studies is a joint organization supported both by the Brigham Young University--Hawaii Campus and the Polynesian Cultural Center. The major part of the expenses of publishing Pacific Studies is underwritten by the Cultural Center through the Institute. The Institute assists the Center in meeting its cultural and educational goals by undertaking a program of teaching, research, and publication. The Institute cooperates with other scholarly and research institutions in achieving its objectives. It publishes monographs, produces films, underwrites research, and sponsors conferences on the Pacific islands. Further information on the activities of the Institute may be obtained by writing to its Director, Jerry K. Loveland, at the address above.

© 1980 Brigham Young University--Hawaii Campus. All Rights Reserved Printed in the United States of America.

## CONTENTS Articles

The Melanesian Labor Reserve: Some Reflections	
on Pacific Labor Markets in the Nine-	
teenth Century	
COLLIN NEWBURY	1.
Melanesian Women in Queensland 1863-1907:	
Some Methodological Problems In-	
volving the Relationship between	
Racism and Sexism	
KAY SAUNDERS	26
Savages Noble and Ignoble: The Precon-	
ceptions of Early European Voyagers	
in Polynesia	
I. C. CAMPBELL	45
Editor's Forum	
The Definition of Authentic Oceanic	
Cultures with Particular Reference	
to Tongan Culture	
SIONE LATUKEFU	60
Review Essay	
Russians in the Pacific: A Review of New	
Books, 1974-1979	
(Patricia Polansky)	82

### Reviews

Timothy Earle, Economic and Social Organi-	
zation of a Complex Chiefdom: The	
Halelea District, Kauaʻi, Hawaiʻi	
(WILLIAM E. TAGUPA)8	38
O. H. K. Spate, The Spanish Lake	
(K. R. Howe)9	<b>)</b> 0
Timothy Bayliss-Smith and Richard Feachem, eds.	
Subsistence and Survival: Rural Ecology	
in the Pacific	
(GARY A. KLEE)	92
Paul F. Hooper, Elusive Destiny: The Inter-	
nationalist Movement in Modern Hawaii	
(WILLIAM E. TAGUPA)	95