

PACIFIC STUDIES

A multidisciplinary journal devoted to the study
of the peoples of the Pacific Islands

DECEMBER 1995

Anthropology
Archaeology
Art History
Economics
Ethnomusicology
Folklore
Geography
History
Sociolinguistics
Political Science
Sociology

PUBLISHED BY

**THE INSTITUTE FOR POLYNESIAN STUDIES
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY-HAWAII**

IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE POLYNESIAN CULTURAL CENTER

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul Alan Cox	<i>Brigham Young University</i>
Roger Green	<i>University of Auckland</i>
Francis X. Hezel, S. J.	<i>Micronesian Seminar</i>
Rubellite Johnson	<i>University of Hawai'i</i>
Adrienne Kaeppler	<i>Smithsonian Institution</i>
Robert Kiste	<i>University of Hawai'i</i>
Robert Langdon	<i>Australian National University</i>
Stephen Levine	<i>Victoria University</i>
Barrie Macdonald	<i>Massey University</i>
Cluny Macpherson	<i>University of Auckland</i>
Leonard Mason	<i>University of Hawai'i</i>
Malama Meleisea	<i>University of Auckland</i>
Norman Meller	<i>University of Hawai'i</i>
Richard M. Moyle	<i>University of Auckland</i>
Colin Newbury	<i>Oxford University</i>
Douglas Oliver	<i>University of Hawai'i</i>
Margaret Orbell	<i>Canterbury University</i>
Nancy Pollock	<i>Victoria University</i>
Sergio A. Rapu	<i>Easter Island</i>
Karl Rensch	<i>Australian National University</i>
Bradd Shore	<i>Emory University</i>
Yosihiko Sinoto	<i>Bishop Museum</i>
William Tagupa	<i>Honolulu, Hawai'i</i>
Francisco Orrego Vicuña	<i>Universidad de Chile</i>
Edward Wolfers	<i>University of Wollongong</i>

Articles and reviews in *Pacific Studies* are abstracted or indexed in *Sociological Abstracts*, *Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts*, *America: History and Life*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Abstracts in Anthropology*, *Anthropological Literature*, *PAIS Bulletin*, *International Political Science Abstracts*, *International Bibliography of Periodical Literature*, *International Bibliography of Book Reviews*, and *International Bibliography of the Social Sciences*.

PACIFIC STUDIES

Editor

DALE B. ROBERTSON

Associate Editor

GLORIA L. CRONIN

Book Review Editor

MAX E. STANTON

Book Review Forum Editor

ROBERT BOROFKY

Books Noted Editor

RILEY M. MOFFAT

Technical Editor

SHARLENE ROHTER

Editorial Policy: *Pacific Studies* is published quarterly by The Institute for Polynesian Studies, Brigham Young University-Hawai'i, Lā'ie, Hawai'i 96762-1294, but responsibility for opinions expressed in the articles rests with the authors alone.

Subscription rate is U.S. \$30.00, payable to The Institute for Polynesian Studies. Articles submitted to the editor must not be submitted elsewhere while under review by *Pacific Studies* and should be the original typewritten copy, completely double-spaced (including quotations, references, and notes). Authors may write to the editor for a style sheet and information on computer-disk submissions. Books for review should also be sent to the editor.

The Institute for Polynesian Studies is an organization funded by Brigham Young University-Hawaii. The Institute assists the University in meeting its cultural and educational goals by undertaking a program of teaching, research, and publication. The Institute cooperates with other scholarly and research institutions in achieving their objectives. It publishes monographs, produces films, underwrites research, and sponsors conferences on the Pacific Islands. Further information on the activities of the Institute may be obtained by writing to the editor.

© 1995 Brigham Young University-Hawai'i. All Rights Reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

This publication is printed on acid-free paper and meets the guidelines for permanence and durability of the Council on Library Resources.

ISSN 0275-3596

CONTENTS

Articles

- Identifying Game Species with the Aid of Pictures in Papua New Guinea*
HARRIET WHITEHEAD..... 1
- Folk Plant Nomenclature in Polynesia*
W. ARTHUR WHISTLER..... 39
- The Exception, Not the Rule: A Comparative Analysis
of Women's Political Activity in Pacific Island Countries*
JEAN DRAGE 61
- Principles, Practices, and Conflicts of Customary Land-Use Rights:
Emerging Socioeconomic Exchange Systems in Papua New Guinea*
SABABUKAITILLA 95

Editor's Forum

- Employment, Unemployment, and Access to Education:
Policy Dilemmas for Papua New Guinea*
ANNE BOOTH..... 121

Book Review Forum

- Bruce M. Knaft, *South Coast New Guinea Cultures: History,
Comparison, Dialectic*
ANDREW STRATHERN 149
PIERRE LEMONNIER..... 155
GILBERT HERDT..... 169
Response: BRUCE M. KNAFT 176
- Contributors 193